Exercise 2

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THE JAVA PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE

POLYNOMIALS

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Exercise

A *polynomial* is a mathematical expression involving a sum of powers in one or more variables multiplied by coefficients. A polynomial in one variable (a univariate polynomial) with constant coefficients is given by:

$$P(x) = a_n x^n + a_{n-1} x^{n-1} + \dots + a_2 x^2 + a_1 x + a_0 = \sum_{i=0}^n a_i x^i$$

The individual summands with the coefficients included are called monomials. The highest power in a univariate polynomial is called its order, or sometimes its degree (if n is the degree of a polynomial P(x) then $a_n \neq 0$ for n > 0).

Define a class Polynomial, which will represent a univariate polynomial. You should define the addition, subtraction and multiplication in this class.

```
public class Polynomial
   public final int deg; // degree
   private double[] c; // an array [0...n] with the coefficients
    // constructors
    public Polynomial () \{/*...*/\} // P(x) = 0 : c.length=0
    public \ Polynomial \ (int \ d) \ \{/*...*/\} \ // \ P(x) = x^d : c[deg]=1, \ c[deg-1]=...=c[0]=0
    public Polynomial (double a) {/*...*/} // P(x) = a : c[0]=a
    // P(x) = c[0] + c[1]*x + ... + c[deg]*x^deg : c[0]=a[0], ..., c[deg]=a[a.length-1]
    public Polynomial (int deg, double[] a) throws NullPointerException {/*...*/}
    // read the coefficient c[i]
    public double get (int i) throws IndexOutOfBoundException {/*...*/}
    // set the coefficient c[i]=a
   public void set (int i, double a) throws IndexOutOfBoundException, ArithmeticException {/*...*/}
    // evaluation of a polynomial P(x) - Horner scheme
   public double eval (double x) {/*...*/}
   public static Polynomial add (Polynomial first, Polynomial second) {/*...*/} // addition
   public static Polynomial sub (Polynomial first, Polynomial second) {/*...*/} // subtraction
```

```
public static Polynomial mult (Polynomial first, Polynomial second) {/*...*/} // multiplication
public static Polynomial mult (Polynomial poly, double c) {/*...*/} // multiply by a constant

public String toString () {/*...*/}
public boolean equals (Object ob) {/*...*/}
};
```

Evaluation of a polynomial consists of assigning a number to each variable and carrying out the indicated multiplications and additions. Define evaluation method eval(double) more efficiently using the Horner scheme:

$$((\dots(c_{deg}x + c_{deg-1})x + \dots + c_2)x + c_1)x + c_0$$

Finally write a program, which will test your Polynomial class. Get two polynomials P and Q, and calculate P+Q, P-Q, P*Q, and P*2, and write the results to the standard output. Calculate the values of the polynomials on the interval [-1,1] with the step 0.1.

Hint

A lot of interesting information about polynomials can be obtained on the website:

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Polynomial